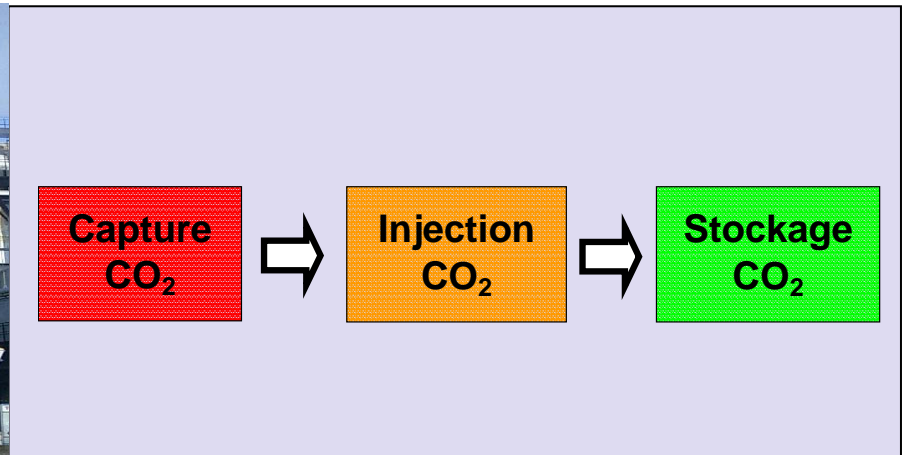




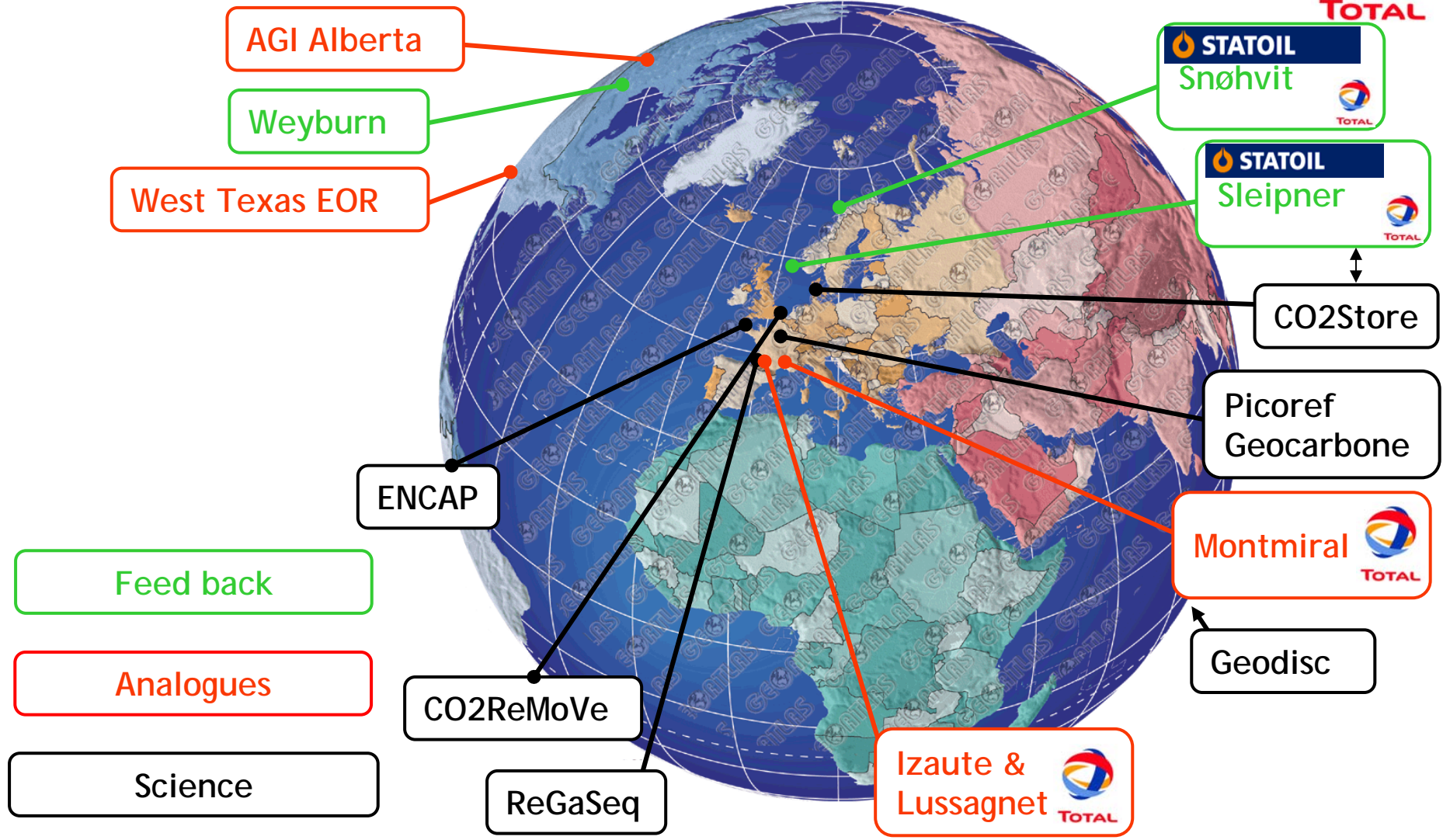
TOTAL



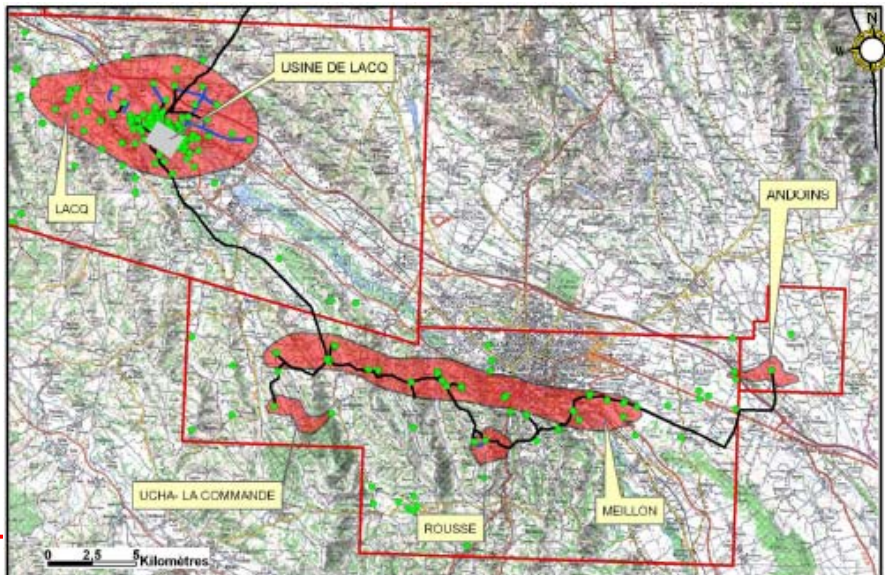
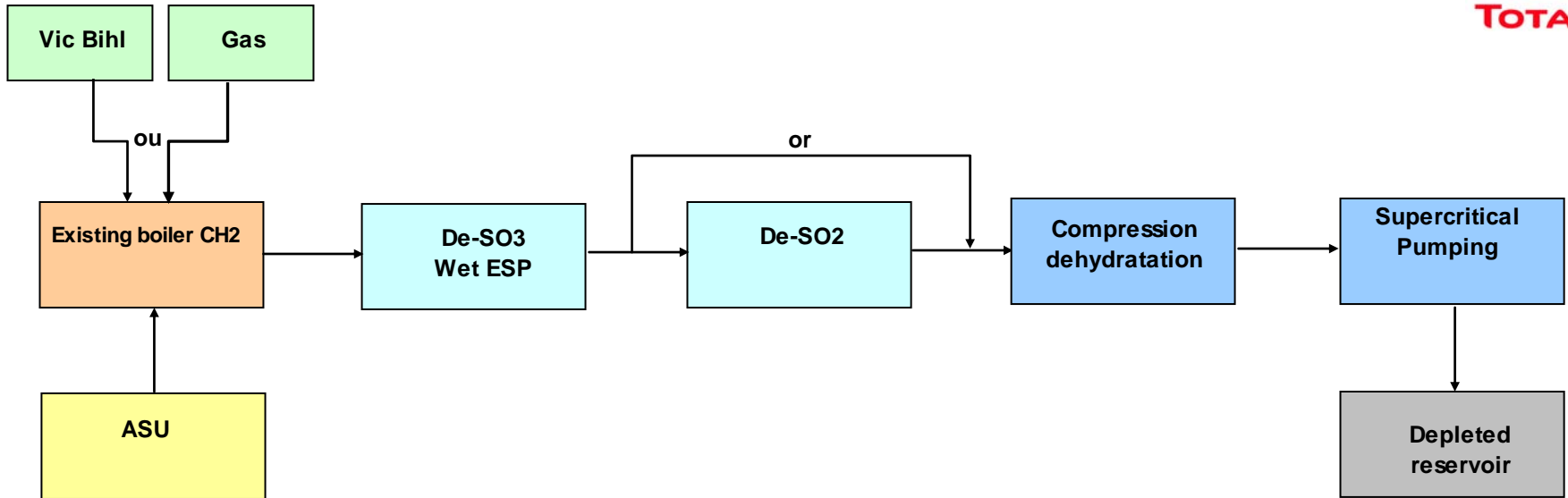
CO₂ capture and storage – Lacq pilot project

September 2006

R&D connections : knowledge network



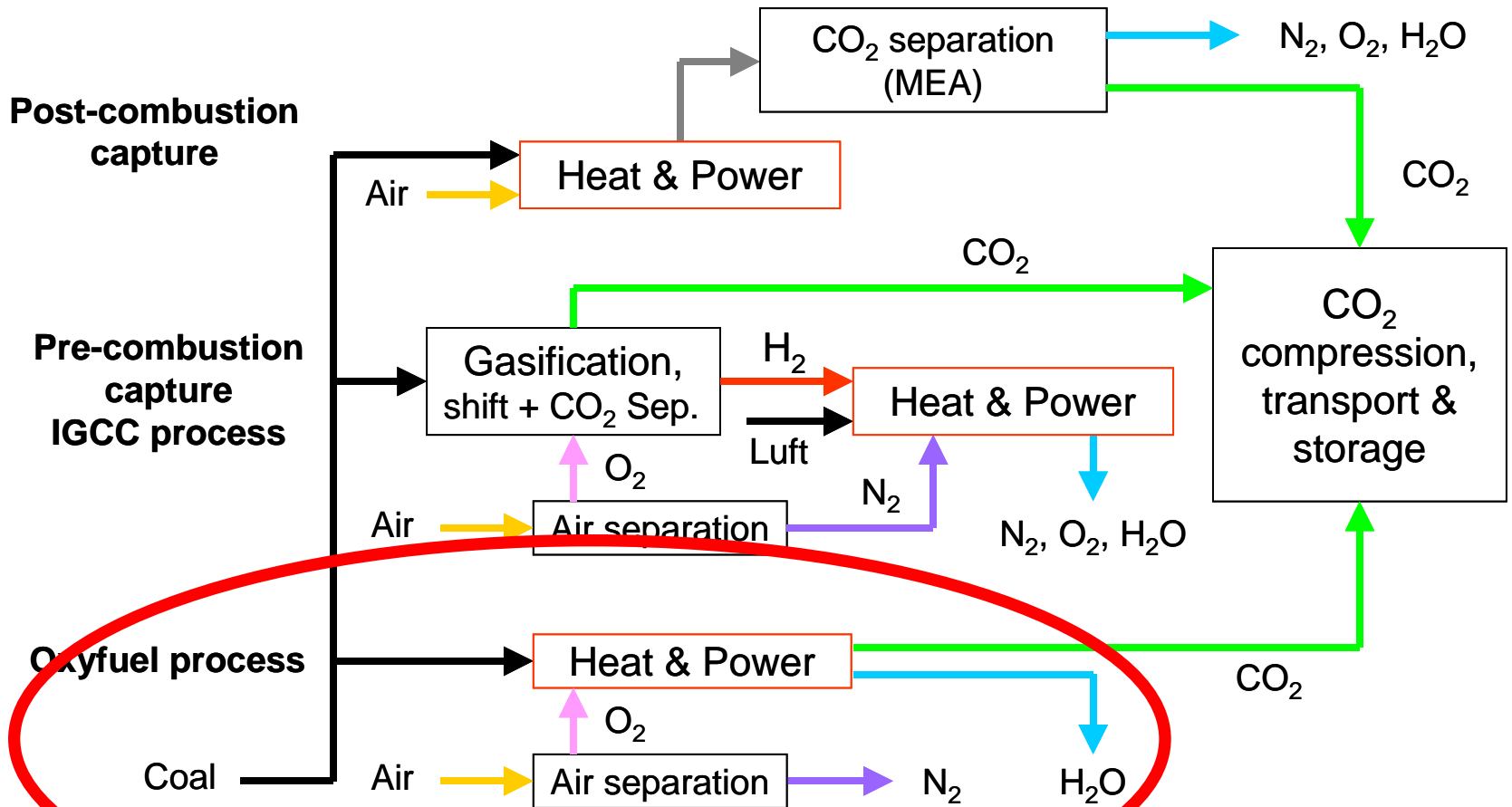
Oxycombustion and CCS Lacq pilot to start in 2008



DEMONSTRATION UNIT

- Revamping of a conventional boiler
- 35MW oxycombustion with liquid fuel
- 40t/h of steam will be produced
- Different fuels will be tested
- Innovative flue gas treatment
- CO₂ injection and transport to Lacq satellite
- CO₂ storage in a depleted reservoir (75 kt/year during 2 years)

Oxycombustion as a CO₂ capture option

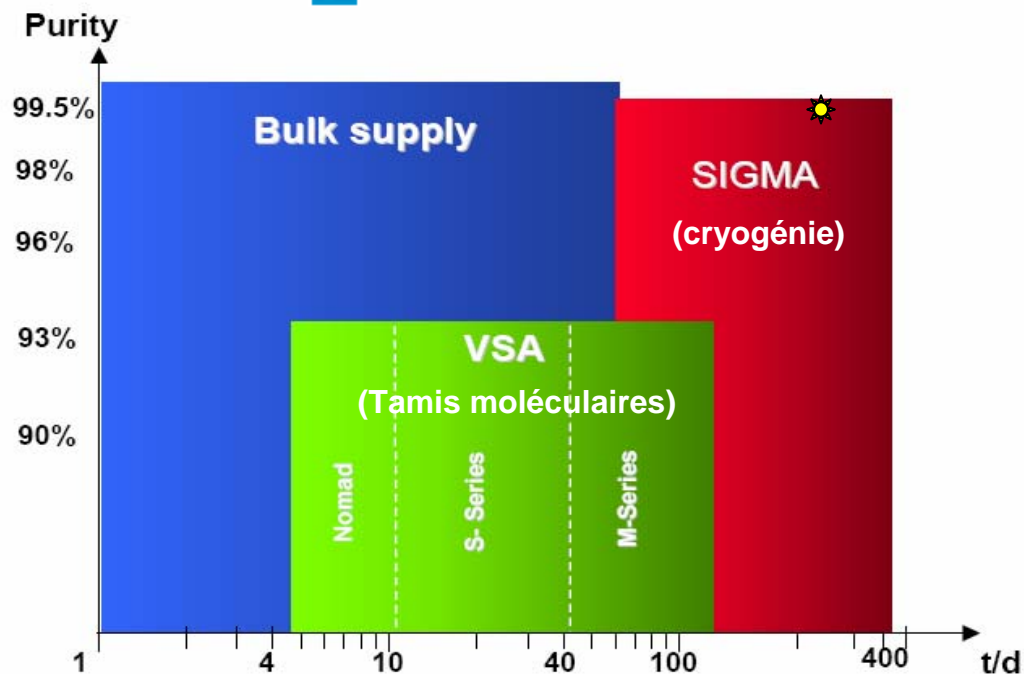


Lacq pilot objectives

- An integrated CO₂ Capture, Transportation, Injection and Storage pilot plant



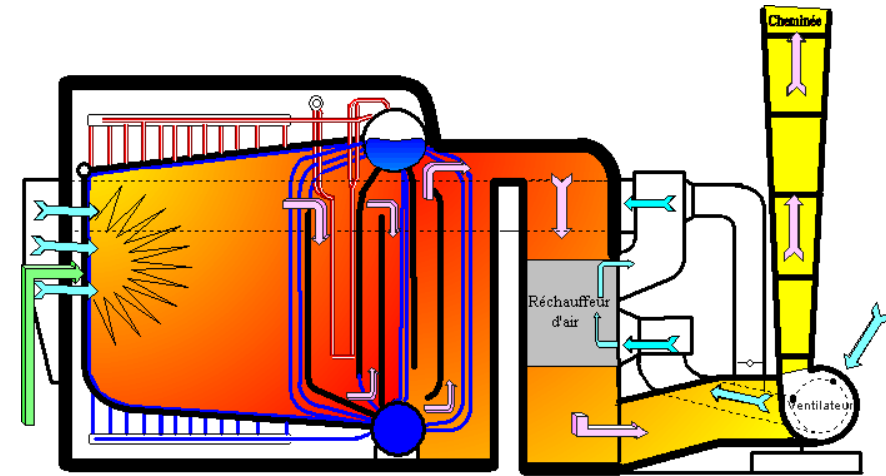
- Assess the technical feasibility of a cost attractive full carbon capture and storage scheme adapted to steam generation
- Basis for SAGD heavy oil production upscaling
- Assess the Lacq field potential for long term and larger scale CO₂ storage
- Contribute to climate change potential solution under development



➤ Need # 240 t/day O₂

Boiler revamping

- Existing boiler revamping with CO2 recycling



— arrivée de fuel-gas
— parcours fumées
— parcours air de combustion
— vapeur
— eau

ALSTOM |

AIR LIQUIDE™

- ALSTOM involved in boiler revamping study
- Air Liquide involved in oxyburner design

Flue gas treatment



TOTAL



Compression

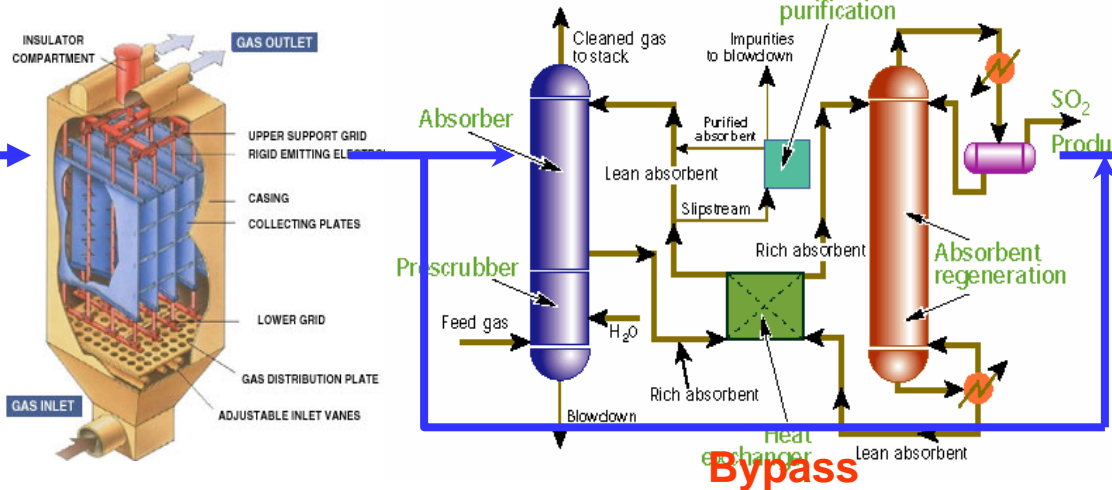
~ 0.2 MNm³/d

Quench
Flue gas

De-SO₃

Cansolv

De-SO₂

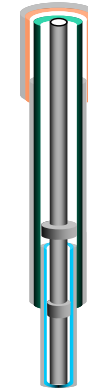
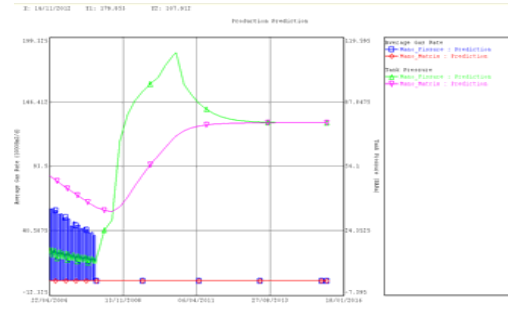


Total methodology for CO2 injection validation



Key steps of the storage site qualification in progress

1/ Validation of storage capacity

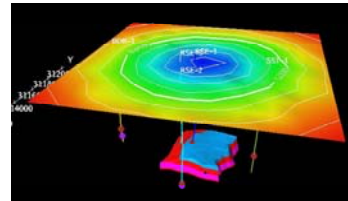


2/ Injection strategy and well hydraulic modelling

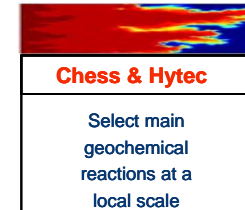
3/ CO₂ migration and long term fate modelling

4/ Risk Assessment and Impact Assessment

5/ Monitoring strategy



Gas in place	
(Na⁺, Ba²⁺, Sr²⁺, Cl)	
Minerals	
Dolomite:	87 %
Calcite:	6 %
Quartz:	4 %
Anhydrite:	3 %



Lab experiment for calibration and matching

