

Må vi oppskalere?

... kan multiskala metoder erstatte oppskalering?

Stein Krogstad

Vegard Kippe, Knut Andreas Lie, Jørg Aarnes

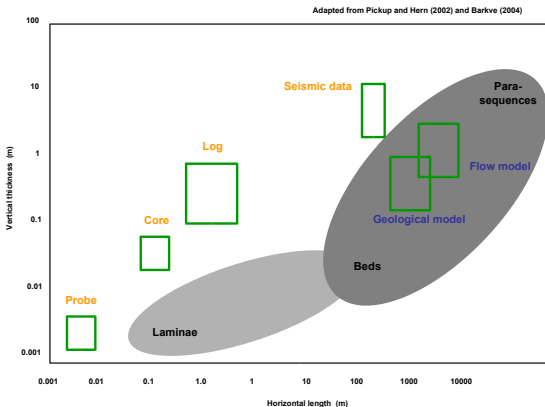
SINTEF IKT, Anvendt matematikk

PETROMAKS seminar
Sandli, 5. oktober 2005

Må vi opp-/nedskalere?

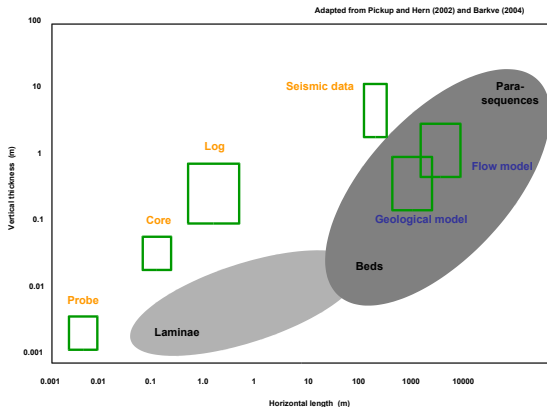
Må vi opp-/nedskalere?

Ja, for å integrere data fra ulike skalaer



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Ja, for å integrere data fra ulike skalaer



Men hva med ren flytsimulering ...?

- 1 Bakgrunn.
 - Strømning i porøse medier
 - Oppskalering
 - Numeriske metoder

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 - Strømning i porøse medier
 - Oppskalering
 - Numeriske metoder

- 2 Hvorfor multiskala?

Bakgrunn - strømning i porøse medier



¹ Foto: Silje Søren Berg, CIPR



Darcys likning:

$$u = -K\nabla p$$

Strømningshastighet = Gjennomtrengelighet x Trykkfall

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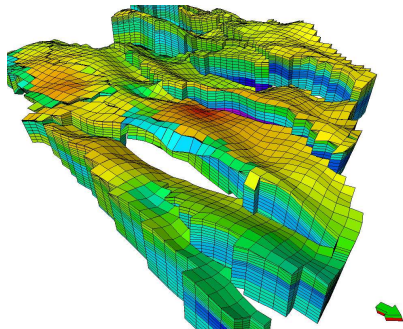
Bevaring av masse:

$$\nabla \cdot u = 0$$

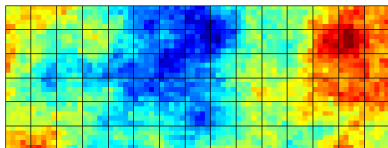
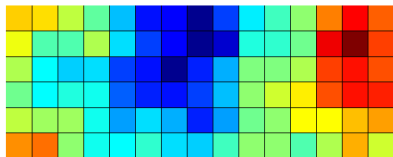
Hvis noe strømmer inn, strømmer like mye ut

¹ Foto: Silje Søren Berg, CIPR

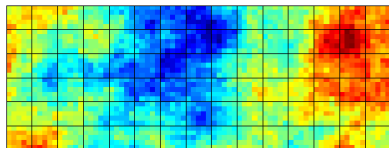
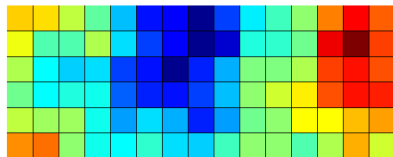
- Geomodell ofte for detaljert til direkte simulering.



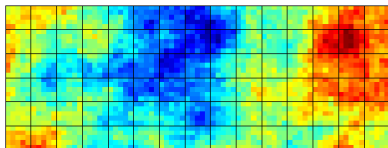
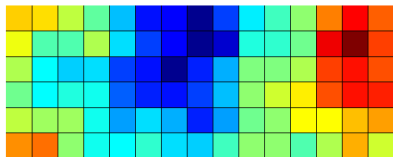
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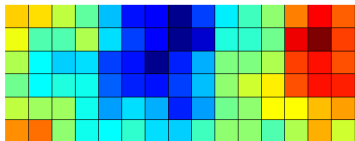


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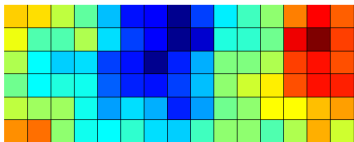
Standard metode:

Oppskalert modell:



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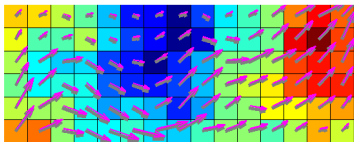
Byggesteiner:



Numeriske metoder

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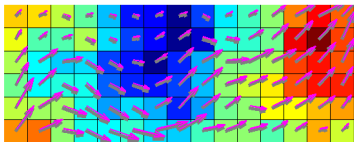
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Numeriske metoder

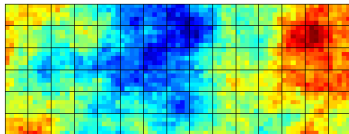
Standard metode:

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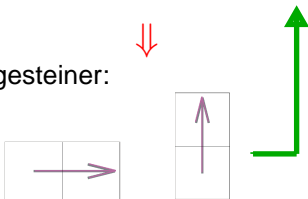


To-skala metode:

Geomodell:



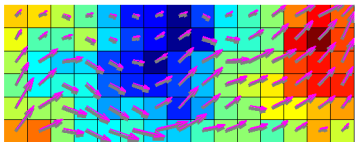
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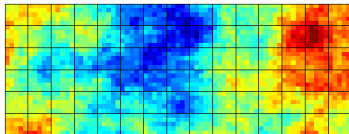
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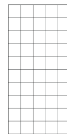
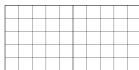
Geomodell:



Byggesteiner:



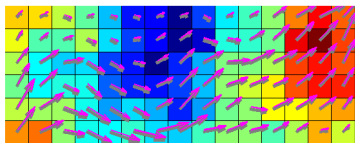
Byggesteiner:



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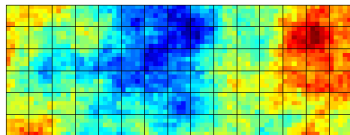
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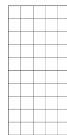
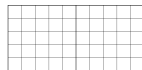
Geomodell:



Byggesteiner:



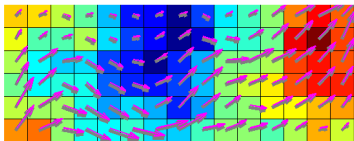
Byggesteiner:



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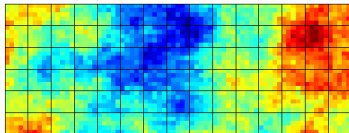
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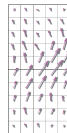
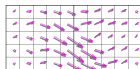
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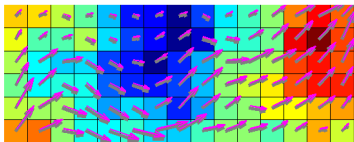
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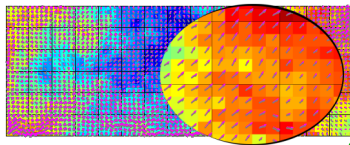


Byggesteiner:

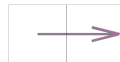
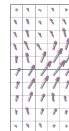
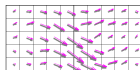


To-skala metode:

Geomodell:



Byggesteiner:



Hvorfor multiskala?

- Variasjoner på liten skala kan ha stor innvirkning på stor-skala strømning.

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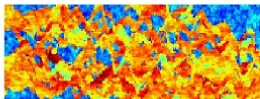
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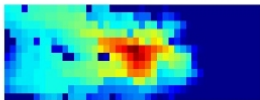
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- Nøyaktig

Hvorfor multiskala?

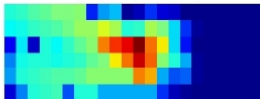
Logarithm of horizontal permeability



Coarse grid (12 x 44) saturation profile



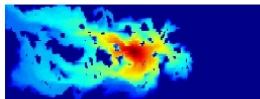
Coarse grid (6 x 22) saturation profile



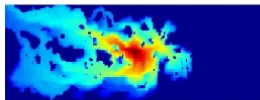
Coarse grid (3 x 11) saturation profile



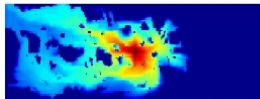
Reference saturation profile



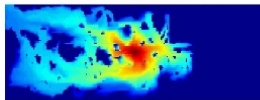
Multiscale saturation profile



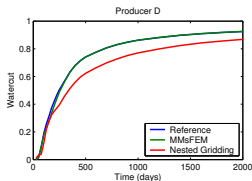
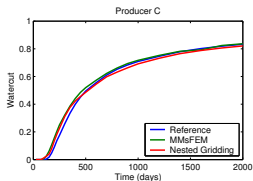
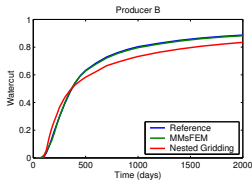
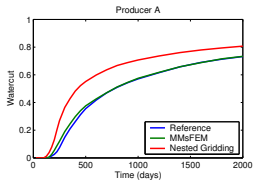
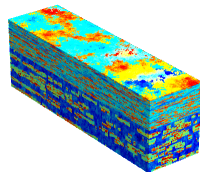
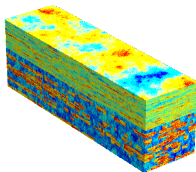
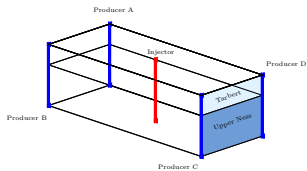
Multiscale saturation profile



Multiscale saturation profile

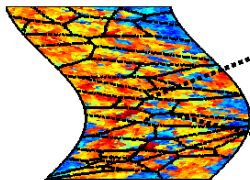


Resultater: SPE10

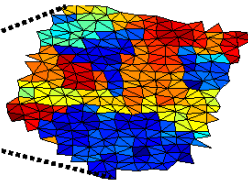


Fleksible grovgrid

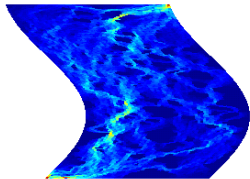
Permeability field / Coarse grid



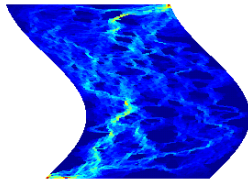
Coarse grid cell



Fine system - velocity

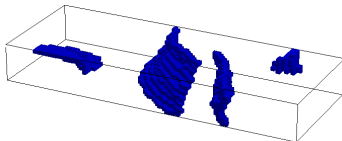
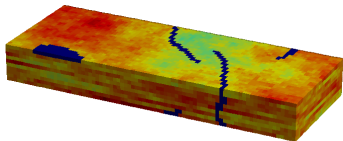


Coarse system - velocity

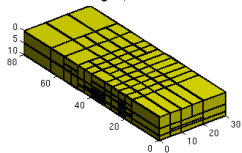


Fleksible grovgrid

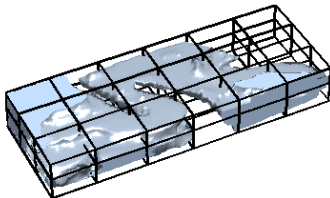
Fleksibel gridding rundt barrierer



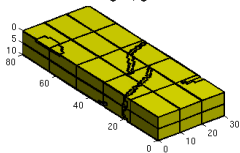
Non-uniform grid, hexahedral cells



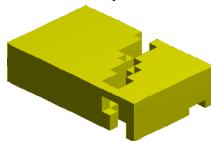
Saturation-plot from reference solution



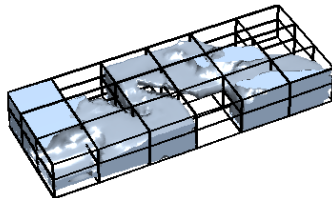
Non-uniform grid, general cells



General grid-cell

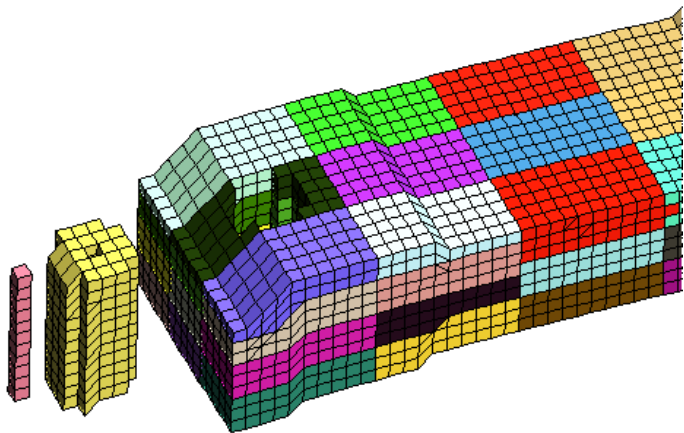


Saturation-plot from coarse-grid solution



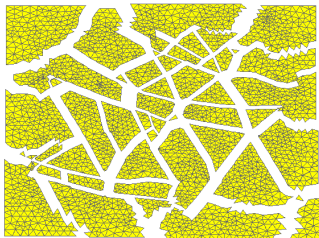
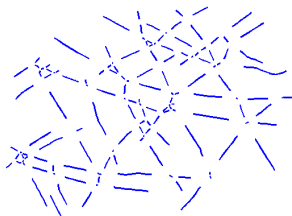
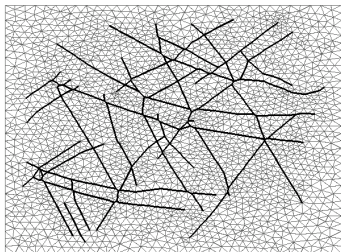
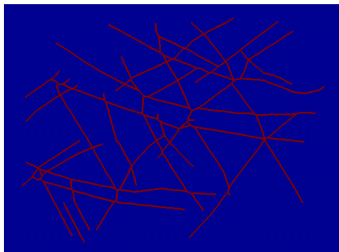
Fleksible grovgrid

Fleksibel gridding rundt brønner



Fleksible grovgrid

Simulering av brudd-nettverk



²Generert av M. Karimi-Fard, Stanford

- Oppskalering er og vil være en viktig del av arbeidsprosessen innen reservoarsimulering.

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Takk for oppmerksomheten!